

$1.2^{\circ}3'4''$ Some text
 4 m Sv^{-1}
 More text
 4 m Sv^{-1}
 Still red here! 1, 2, 3 and 4
 Still red here!

Unsemantic: $\text{m}^2\text{ s}$
 μm^2

Semantic again: $0.094\pi\text{ mm mrad}$

$0.094\frac{1}{3}\text{ mm mrad}$

$0.094\pi/\text{mm mrad}^3$

1 Numbers

1.1 General

$12\,345.678\,90$
 $1 \pm 2\text{i}$
 0.3×10^{45}
 $1.654 \times 2.34 \times 3.430$
 π
 2π
 $\pi/3$

123
 1234
 $12\,345$
 0.123
 0.1234
 $0.123\,45$
 3.45×10^{-4}
 -10^{10}

123×10^4
 $123(3) \times 10^4$

$123(2)$
 $123 \pm 2\text{i}$
 $123 + 234\text{i}$
 $(123 + 234\text{i}) \times 10^3$

$$(123(1) + 234(1)i) \times 10^3$$

$$3i$$

$$3i \times 10^4$$

Pretty nonsensical stuff? $1.\pi \times 10^3$

1234.1234

$$3\xi$$

$$3\xi$$

$$3\xi$$

$$3\xi$$

$$3\xi$$

$$1.23(1)$$

$$1.23(1)$$

$$1.23(\pi)$$

1.2 Parsing numbers

1.2.1 input-digits, input-decimal-markers, input-signs, input-exponent-markers

1.2.2 input-symbols, input-ignore

1.2.3 input-comparators

$$<10$$

$$\leq 0.12$$

1.2.4 input-open-uncertainty, input-close-uncertainty, input-uncertainty-signs

$$9.99(9)$$

$$9.99(9)$$

$$9.99(9)$$

$$123.0(45)$$

$$12.3(60)$$

1.2.5 input-complex-roots

$$9.99 + 88.8i$$

$$9.99 + 88.8i$$

1.2.6 input-protect-tokens

1.2.7 parse-numbers

$\sqrt{2}$

1.3 Post-processing numbers

1.3.1 round-mode, round-precision

1.234 56

14.23

0.123 45(9)

1.235

14.230

0.123 45(9)

1.23

14.2

0.123 45(9)

1.3.2 round-integer-to-decimal

1

1

1.0

1.00

1.3.3 round-minimum

0.01

0.00

0.01

<0.01

1.3.4 round-half

0.06

0.05

0.06

0.04

1.3.5 add-decimal-zero, add-integer-zero

123.0

456

0.789
123.
456
.789

1.3.6 minimum-integer-digits

123
123
123
123
0123

1.3.7 explicit-sign, retain-explicit-plus

345
+345
−345
345

1.3.8 retain-unity-mantissa, retain-zero-exponent

1×10^4
 10^4
444
 444×10^0

1.3.9 scientific-notation, fixed-exponent

0.001
0.0100
1200
 1×10^{-3}
 1.00×10^{-2}
 1.200×10^3
 1×10^{-3}
 10.0×10^{-3}
 1.200×10^3
 $0.000\,01 \times 10^2$
 $0.000\,100 \times 10^2$
 12.00×10^2

1.3.10 omit-uncertainty

0.01(2)
0.01

1.4 Printing numbers

1.4.1 group-digits, group-four-digits,group-seperator

12 345.678 90
12345.67890
12345.678 90
12 345.67890

12345.67890
12345.678 90
12 345.67890

1 234 567 890.123 456 789 0
1 234 567 890.123 456 789 0

12 345
12,345
12 345

1.4.2 group-minimum-digits

1234
1 234
1234.5678
1 234.567 8

1.4.3 output-complex-root,output-decimal-marker,copy-complex-root,copy-decimal-marker

1.23
1,23
 $1 + 2i$
 $1 + 2i$
 $1 + 2j$
 $1 + 2j$
555,555

1.4.4 complex-root-position

$67 - 0.9i$

$67 - i0.9$

$67 - 0.9i$

1.4.5 exponent-base, exponent-product

1×10^2

$1 \cdot 10^2$

1×2^2

1.4.6 output-exponent-marker

$1e2$

$1E2$

1.4.7 separate-uncertainty, uncertainty-separator, output-open-uncertainty, output-close-uncertainty

$1.234(5)$

$1.234(5)$

1.234 ± 0.005

1.234 ± 0.005

$1.234 [5]$

$8.2(13)$

$8.2(13)$

8.2 ± 1.3

8.2 ± 1.3

$1.234(5) \times \pi$

$(1.234 \pm 0.005) \times \pi$

$1.20(1)$

1.20 ± 0.01

1.4.8 bracket-numbers, open-bracket, close-bracket

1×10^{10}

$2i \times 10^{10}$

$(1 + 2i) \times 10^{10}$

$1 + 2i \times 10^{10}$

$$\{1 + 2i\} \times 10^{10}$$

1.4.9 negative-color

$$-15\,673$$

$$\textcolor{red}{-15\,673}$$

1.4.10 bracket-negative-numbers

$$-15\,673$$

$$(15\,673)$$

1.5 Multi-part Numbers

1.5.1 input-product,input-quotient

$$1 \times 2 \times 3$$

$$1 \times 10^4 \times 2(3) \times 3/4$$

$$4 \times 5 \times 6$$

$$1/(2 \times 10^4)$$

$$1 \times 10^2/(3 \times 10^4)$$

1.5.2 output-product, output-quotient

$$4.87 \cdot 5.321 \cdot 6.905\,45$$

$$1 \operatorname{div} 2$$

1.5.3 quotient-mode

$$1/(2 \times 10^4)$$

$$\frac{1}{2 \times 10^4}$$

1.5.4 fraction-function

$$\frac{1}{1}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{4}$$

1.6 Lists and ranges of numbers

1.6.1 list-final-separator,list-pair-separator,list-separator

0.1, 0.2 and 0.3

0.1, 0.2 and 0.3

0.1; 0.2 and 0.3

0.1, 0.2, 0.3

0.1 and 0.2 and finally 0.3

0.1 and 0.2

0.1, and 0.2

1.7 range-phrase

5 to 100

5–100

5–100

1.8 Angles

1.8.1 number-angle-product

2.67°

2.67°

1.8.2 arc-separator

6°7'6.5''

6° 7' 6.5''

1.8.3 add-arc-degree-zero,add-arc-minute-zero,add-arc-second-zero

−1°

−2'

−3''

−1°

−0°2'

−0°3''

−1°0'

−2'

−0'3''

−1°0''

−2'0''

−3''

45.697°

Table 1: SI base units		
Unit	Macro	Symbol
ampere	<code>\ampere</code>	A
candela	<code>\candela</code>	cd
kelvin	<code>\kelvin</code>	K
kilogram	<code>\kilogram</code>	kg
metre	<code>\metre</code>	m
mole	<code>\mole</code>	mol
second	<code>\second</code>	s

Table 2: Coherent derived units					
Unit	Macro	Symbol	Unit	Macro	Symbol
becquerel	<code>\becquerel</code>	Bq	newton	<code>\newton</code>	N
degreeCelsius	<code>\degreeCelsius</code>	°C	ohm	<code>\ohm</code>	Ω
coulomb	<code>\coulomb</code>	C	pascal	<code>\pascal</code>	Pa
farad	<code>\farad</code>	F	radian	<code>\radian</code>	rad
gray	<code>\gray</code>	Gy	siemens	<code>\siemens</code>	S
hertz	<code>\hertz</code>	Hz	sievert	<code>\sievert</code>	Sv
henry	<code>\henry</code>	H	steradian	<code>\steradian</code>	sr
joule	<code>\joule</code>	J	tesla	<code>\tesla</code>	T
katal	<code>\katal</code>	kat	volt	<code>\volt</code>	V
lumen	<code>\lumen</code>	lm	watt	<code>\watt</code>	W
lux	<code>\lux</code>	lx	weber	<code>\weber</code>	Wb

45.697°

1.8.4 angle-symbol-over-decimal

45.697°

6°7'6.5''

45°697

6°7'6''5

6°7'6''5

2 Units

2.1 Using units

kg kg km kg

a

a

a

Table 3: Non-SI units

Unit	Macro	Symbol
day	<code>\day</code>	d
degree	<code>\degree</code>	°
hectare	<code>\hectare</code>	ha
hour	<code>\hour</code>	h
litre	<code>\litre</code>	l
liter	<code>\liter</code>	L
arcminute	<code>\arcminute</code>	'
minute	<code>\minute</code>	min
arcsecond	<code>\arcsecond</code>	"
tonne	<code>\tonne</code>	t

Table 4: Experimental Non-SI units

Unit	Macro	Symbol
astronomicalunit	<code>\astronomicalunit</code>	au
atomicmassunit	<code>\atomicmassunit</code>	u
bohr	<code>\bohr</code>	a_0
clight	<code>\clight</code>	c_0
dalton	<code>\dalton</code>	Da
electronmass	<code>\electronmass</code>	m_e
electronvolt	<code>\electronvolt</code>	eV
elementarycharge	<code>\elementarycharge</code>	e
hartree	<code>\hartree</code>	E_h
planckbar	<code>\planckbar</code>	\hbar

Table 5: Other non-SI units

Unit	Macro	Symbol
angstrom	<code>\angstrom</code>	Å
bar	<code>\bar</code>	bar
barn	<code>\barn</code>	b
bel	<code>\bel</code>	B
decibel	<code>\decibel</code>	dB
knot	<code>\knot</code>	kn
mmHg	<code>\mmHg</code>	mmHg
nauticalmile	<code>\nauticalmile</code>	M
neper	<code>\neper</code>	Np

Table 6: Other non-SI units

Unit	Macro	Symbol	Power	Unit	Macro	Symbol	Power
yocto	\yocto	y	10^{-24}	deca	\deca	da	10^1
zepto	\zepto	z	10^{-21}	hecto	\hecto	h	10^2
atto	\atto	a	10^{-18}	kilo	\kilo	k	10^3
femto	\femto	f	10^{-15}	mega	\mega	M	10^6
pico	\pico	p	10^{-12}	giga	\giga	G	10^9
nano	\nano	n	10^{-9}	tera	\tera	T	10^{12}
micro	\micro	μ	10^{-6}	peta	\peta	P	10^{15}
milli	\milli	m	10^{-3}	exa	\exa	E	10^{18}
centi	\centi	c	10^{-2}	zetta	\zetta	Z	10^{21}
deci	\deci	d	10^{-1}	yotta	\yotta	Y	10^{24}

e

e

a

a

km

 kg m s^{-1} kg m s^{-1} kg m s^{-1} kg m s^{-1} kg m s^{-1} kg m s^{-1} kg m s^{-1} kg m s^{-1} kg m s^{-1} kg m s^{-1}

2.1.1 forbid-literal-units, inter-unit-product

 $\text{F}^2 \text{ lm cd}$ $\text{F}^2 \cdot \text{lm} \cdot \text{cd}$ $\text{F}^2 \cdot \text{lm} \cdot \text{cd}$

2.1.2 per-mode, per-symbol, bracket-unit-denominator

 $\text{J mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$ m s^{-2}

Table 7: Abbreviated units

Unit	Macro	Symbol
fg	\fg	fg
pg	\pg	pg
ng	\ng	ng
ug	\ug	μ g
mg	\mg	mg
g	\g	g
kg	\kg	kg
amu	\amu	u
pm	\pm	pm
nm	\nm	nm
um	\um	μ m
mm	\mm	mm
cm	\cm	cm
dm	\dm	dm
m	\m	m
km	\km	km
as	\as	as
fs	\fs	fs
ps	\ps	ps
ns	\ns	ns
us	\us	μ s
ms	\ms	ms
s	\s	s
fmol	\fmol	fmol
pmol	\pmol	pmol
nmol	\nmol	nmol
umol	\umol	μ mol
mmol	\mmol	mmol
mol	\mol	mol
kmol	\kmol	kmol
pA	\pA	pA
nA	\nA	nA
uA	\uA	μ A
mA	\mA	mA
A	\A	A
kA	\kA	kA
ul	\ul	μ l
ml	\ml	ml
l	\l	l
hl	\hl	hl
uL	\uL	μ L
mL	\mL	mL
L	\L	L
hL	\hL	hL
mHz	\mHz	mHz
Hz	\Hz ¹²	Hz
kHz	\kHz	kHz
MHz	\MHz	MHz
GHz	\GHz	GHz
THz	\THz	THz
mN	\mN	mN
N	\N	N
kN	\kN	kN

Table 8: Binary prefixes

Unit	Macro	Symbol	Power
kibi	\kibi		
mebi	\mebi		
gibi	\gibi		
tebi	\tebi		
pebi	\pebi		
exbi	\exbi		
zebi	\zebi		
yobi	\yobi		

$\frac{\text{J}}{\text{mol K}}$
 $\frac{\text{J mol}^{-1}}{\text{K}}$
 $\frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}$
 $\text{A mol}^{-1} \text{s}$
 A s mol^{-1}
 $\text{J}/(\text{mol K})$
 m/s^2
 J div (mol K)
 J/mol K
 J/mol/K
 $\text{J}/(\text{mol K})$

$\frac{\text{J}}{\text{mol K}}$

$\text{J}/(\text{mol K})$
 $\frac{\text{J}}{\text{mol K}}$

$\text{J}/(\text{mol K})$
 $\textcolor{blue}{\text{J}/(\text{mol K})}$

2.1.3 sticky-per

$\text{Pa Gy}^{-1} \text{H}$
 $\text{Pa Gy}^{-1} \text{H}^{-1}$

2.1.4 power-font

m s^{-2}
 m s^{-2}

2.1.5 literal-superscript-as-power

m s^2
 m s^2

2.1.6 qualifier-mode, qualifier-phrase

$\text{kg}_{\text{pol}}^2 \text{mol}_{\text{cat}}^{-1} \text{h}^{-1}$
 $\text{kg}(\text{pol})^2 \text{mol}(\text{cat})^{-1} \text{h}^{-1}$
 $\text{kg}_{\text{pol}}^2 \text{mol}_{\text{cat}}^{-1} \text{h}^{-1}$
 $(\text{kg pol})^2 (\text{mol cat})^{-1} \text{h}^{-1}$
dBi

 $(\text{kgofpol})^2 (\text{molofcat})^{-1} \text{h}^{-1}$
 $(\text{kgbypol})^2 (\text{molbycat})^{-1} \text{h}^{-1}$

2.1.7 prefixes-as-symbols

$\text{ml mol}^{-1} \text{dA}$
 $10^{-4} \text{l mol}^{-1} \text{A}$
 $10^{-1} \text{kg}^2 \text{s}$
 $\text{Mg}^2 \text{ds}$
 $10^5 \text{kg}^2 \text{s}$
 $\mu\text{g}^2 \text{ds}$
 $10^{-19} \text{kg}^2 \text{s}$
 $\text{Mg}^{-2} \text{ds}$
 $10^{-7} \text{kg}^{-2} \text{s}$
 $\mu\text{g}^{-2} \text{ds}$
 $10^{17} \text{kg}^{-2} \text{s}$

2.1.8 parse-units

2.2 Numbers with units

2.2.1 allow-number-unit-breaks

2.2.2 number-unit-product

2.67 F
2.67 F
2.67F
2.67 F
2.67 F
2.67×F

2.67×F

2.2.3 multi-part-units

$(12.3 \pm 0.4) \text{ kg}$

$(12.3 \pm 0.4) \text{ kg}$

$12.3 \text{ kg} \pm 0.4 \text{ kg}$

$12.3 \pm 0.4 \text{ kg}$

$1.234 \pm 0.005 \times 10^{-4}$

$(1.234 \pm 0.005) \times 10^{-4} \text{ m}$

2.2.4 product-units

$2 \text{ m} \times 3 \text{ m} \times 4 \text{ m}$

$(2 \times 3 \times 4) \text{ m}$

$(2 \times 3 \times 4) \text{ m}^3$

$2 \times 3 \times 4 \text{ m}^3$

$2 \text{ m} \times 3 \text{ m} \times 4 \text{ m}$

$2 \times 3 \times 4 \text{ m}$

2.2.5 list-units,range-units

2 T, 4 T, 6 T and 8 T

(2, 4, 6 and 8) T

2 T, 4 T, 6 T and 8 T

2, 4, 6 and 8 T

2 °C to 4 °C

(2 to 4) °C

2 °C to 4 °C

2 to 4 °C

2.2.6 exponent-to-prefix

1700 g

$1.7 \times 10^3 \text{ g}$

1700 g

1.7 kg

$1.700 \times 10^3 \text{ g}$

$1.7 \times 10^3 \text{ g}$

3 Tabular material

Table 9: Standard behaviour of the S column type.

Some Values
2.3456
34.2345
−6.7835
90.473
5642.5
1.2×10^3
10^4

Table 10: Detection of surrounding material in an S column.

Some Values
12.34
975.31
44.268 ^a

Table 11: Controlling complex alignment with the tablenum macro.

Heading	Heading	Heading	Heading
Info	More info		
Info	More info	88.999	aaa
	12.34		bbb
	333.5567	33.435	ccc
	4563.21		ddd

Table 12: Units in tables.

Unit
$\text{m}^2 \text{s}^{-1}$
Pa
m s^{-1}

Table 13: The `s` column processes everything.

Unit	Unit
m ³	m ³
kg	kg

3.0.1 table-parse-only

Table 14: Parsing without aligning in an `S` column.

Decimal-centred	Simple centring
12.345	12.345
6.78	6.78
−88.8(9)	−88.8(9)
4.5×10^3	4.5×10^3

3.0.2 table-number-alignment

Table 15: Aligning the `S` column.

Some Values	Some Values	Some Values	Some Values
2.3456	2.3456	2.3456	2.3456
34.2345	34.2345	34.2345	34.2345
56.7835	56.7835	56.7835	56.7835
90.473	90.473	90.473	90.473

3.0.3 table-figures-decimal, table-figures-exponent, table-figures-integer, table-figures-uncertainty

Table 16: Reserving space in `S` columns.

Values	Values	Values	Values	Values	Values
2.3	2.3	2.3(5)	2.3 ± 0.5	2.3	2.3×10^8
34.23	34.23	34.23(4)	34.23 ± 0.04	34.23	34.23
56.78	56.78	56.78(3)	56.78 ± 0.03	−56.78	56.78×10^3
3.76	3.76	3.76(2)	3.76 ± 0.02	± 3.76	10^6

3.0.4 table-comparator

Table 17: Reserving space for comparators in **S** columns.

Values	Values
2.3	$< 2.3 \times 10^8$
34.23	$=34.23$
56.78	$\geq 56.78 \times 10^3$
3.76	$\gg 10^6$

3.0.5 table-format

Table 18: Using the **table-format** option.

Values	Values	Values	Values	Values
2.3	2.3	2.3(5)	2.3	2.3×10^8
34.23	34.23	34.23(4)	34.23	34.23
56.78	56.78	56.78(3)	-56.78	56.78×10^3
3.76	3.76	3.76(2)	± 3.76	10^6

3.0.6 table-space-text-pre, table-space-text-post

Table 19: Text before and after numbers.

Values
2.3456
34.2345 ^a
56.7835
now 90.473

3.0.7 table-align-comparator, table-align-exponent, table-align-uncertainty

Table 20: The **table-align-exponent** option

Header	Header
1.2×10^3	1.2×10^3
1.234×10^{56}	1.234×10^{56}

Table 21: The `table-align-uncertainty` option

Header	Header
1.2 ± 0.1	1.2 ± 0.3
1.234 ± 0.005	1.234 ± 0.005

Table 22: The `table-align-comparator` option

Header	Header
> 1.2	>1.2
<12.34	<12.34

3.0.8 table-omit-exponentTable 23: The `table-omit-exponent` option

Header	Header / 10^3
1.2×10^3	1.2
3×10^2	0.3
1.0×10^4	10

3.0.9 table-align-text-pre,table-align-text-post**3.0.10 table-auto-round**Table 24: The `table-auto-round` option.

Header	Header
1.2	1.200
1.2345	1.235

3.0.11 parse-numbers

Table 25: Aligning without parsing.

Some values	Some values	Some values	Some values
2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35
34.234	34.234	34.234	34.234
56.783	56.783	56.783	56.783
3.762	3.762	3.762	3.762
$\sqrt{2}$	$\sqrt{2}$	$\sqrt{2}$	$\sqrt{2}$

3.0.12 table-text-alignment

Table 26: Aligning text in **S** columns.

Values	Values	Values
992.435	992.435	992.435
7734.2344	7734.2344	7734.2344
56.7834	56.7834	56.7834
3.7462	3.7462	3.7462

3.0.13 table-unit-alignment

Table 27: Alignment options in **s** columns.

Right – aligned	Centredtext	Left – aligned
m s^{-1}	m s^{-1}	m s^{-1}
kg	kg	kg

3.0.14 table-alignment

3.0.15 table-column-width

Table 28: Fixed-width columns.

Flexible	Fixed	Flexible	Fixed
m s^{-1}	m s^{-1}	1.23	1.23
kg cd	kg cd	45.6	45.6